مؤتمر إيجبس التقنى ٢،١٩ THE EGYPS 2019 TECHNICAL CONFERENCE





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CATEGORY ABBREVIATION: R&D and gas processing enhancement **SESSION NUMBER: 29 **ABSTRACT NUMBER**** PRESENTATION TITLE: Liquids, Hydrates and Foam Detection Improves Operational Excellence in Gas Treatment



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Liquids, Hydrates and Foam Detection Improves Operational Excellence in Gas Treatment



Intro	Aims	NG Journey	Quality	Survey	Losses	Specs	СТР	Pigging	LineVu	Conclusion
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"Use innovation to drive operational excellence"

"We can't keep doing things the way we are doing them"



LineVu

100	100	

Aims

Quality

CTP

Natural Gas Journey



The costs of process failures are high:

- extra labour
- consumables
- replacement parts
- loss of production

Process upsets often run into \$millions



Intro	Aims	NG Journey	Quality	Survey	Losses	Specs	СТР	Pigging	LineVu	Conclusion
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Natural Gas Journey









Quality of sales gas is specified in both commercial contracts and safety management regulations:

Content or Characteristic	Value
Hydrogen sulphide (H ₂ S)	≤5 mg/m ³
Total sulphur content (including H ₂ S)	≤50 mg/m ³
Hydrogen content	≤0.1% (molar)
Oxygen content	≤0.2% (molar)
Wobbe number (WN)	 (i) ≤51.41 MJ/m³, and (ii) ≥47.20 MJ/m³
Incomplete combustion factor (ICF)	≤0.48
Sooting index (SI)	≤0.60
Hydrocarbon dew point and water dew point	"shall be at such levels that they do not interfere with the integrity or operation of pipes or any gas appliance"

Intro	Aims	NG Journey	Quality	Survey	Losses	Specs	СТР	Pigging	LineVu	Conclusion
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Content or Characteristic	Value
Impurities	shall not contain solid or liquid material which may interfere with the integrity or operation of pipes or any gas appliance which a consumer could reasonably be expected to operate



Intro	Aims	NG Journey	Quality	Survey	Losses	Specs	СТР	Pigging	LineVu	Conclusion
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Current Analysis Methods



sampling Most standards recommend that insertion probe length should be within the middle 1/3 of the diameter of the pipeline. This ensures that sample does not liquids on the pipe wall.



GPA Standard 2166-05 Obtaining Natural Gas Samples for Analysis by Gas Chromatography.

Sample probes intentionally avoid any liquids on the pipe wall Processing liquids (amines & glycols), & compressor oil are not detected with present methods.



Survey

CTP

Current Analysis Methods



- Dew point meters will indicate how close a gas is to its saturation point (water or hydrocarbon) but, once saturated, the dew point and the temperature are the same.
- There is no indication of how much liquid there is in the pipe once the saturation point is reached.
- It's like trying to measure the • height of water in a glass by monitoring the humidity above it.

Quality





Conclusion

CTP

Gas Treatment Plant Survey 2015



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Intro	Aims	NG Journey	Quality	Survey	Losses	Specs	СТР	Pigging	LineVu	Conclusion
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Number of Gas Treatment Plants

Worldwide Gas Processing Report - Oil & Gas Journal June 2015

Gas Treatment Plant Survey 2015

Process Vision

Worldwide Gas Processing Report - Oil & Gas Journal June 2015

Production Losses

	Capacity BNscf/D	Production BNscf/D	Capacity overhead BNscf/D	Production as % of capacity
Canada	50.7	31.1	19.6	61%
USA	89.0	51.5	37.5	58%
South America	18.9	12.6	6.3	67%
Middle East	42.5	27.3	15.2	64%
Europe	22.0	10.2	11.7	47%
Africa	18.9	9.7	9.2	51%
Far East	14.4	11.8	2.6	82%
Asia	13.0	9.9	3.1	76%
Australia	15.9	10.1	5.8	63%
Total	331.9	209.6	106.5	61%

EGYPS EGYPT PETROLEUM SHOW

Worldwide Gas Processing Report - Oil & Gas Journal June 2015

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Production Losses

Gas Plants								
Failure	Frequency	%						
Foaming	46	31.1%						
Product quality	42	28.4%						
Corrosion	37	25.0%						
Flooding	12	8.1%						
Amine loss	11	7.4%						
Total	148	100%						

92% of failures in amine plants are due to liquid carry-over

LineVu

Why Amine Systems Fail – Amine Experts

Intro Aims Quality

Survey

Losses

Specs

CTP Pigging

Production Losses

- Numerous papers from the GPA GCC Conference in 2018 reported • foaming as a major problem.
- One Saudi Aramco site reported around 15 foaming events per • month with an average loss of production of 20% prior to plant improvements.
- The **20%** loss of production figure is reflected in data from Nexo Solutions in the USA, citing foaming as the major cause of loss of production.

Conclusion

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Pigging

Average Production MMscf/Day

Average Sized Gas Treatment Plant in the USA				
Average production per plant in USA	78	MMscf/D		
The average loss of production due to liquid carry-over 5%	3.88	MMscf/D		
Gas prices	\$ 3.28	MMBTU (Henry Hub)		
	\$ 3.40	Mscf		
Loss in production	\$ 13,161	per day		
	\$ 92,129	per week		
	\$ 400,324	per month		
	\$4,803,886	per year		

Average Size Gas Treatment Plant in the Middle East			
Average production per plant in the Middle East	360	MMscf/D	
The average loss of production due to liquid carry-over 5%	17.98	MMscf/D	
Gas prices	\$ 3.28	MMBTU (Henry Hub)	
	\$ 3.40	Mscf	
Loss in production	\$61,064	per day	
	\$427,446	per week	
	\$ 1,857,354	per month	
	\$22,288,252	per year	

CTP

What should we expect from a gas separator system?

FERC - Central Kentucky Transportation Company

shall be commercially free from particulates or other solid or liquid matter which might interfere with its merchantability or cause injury to or interference with proper operation of the lines, regulators, meters and other equipment of Transporter;

FERC - Cimarron River Pipeline, LLC

The gas shall be commercially free from objectionable odors, bacteria, solid matter, dust, gums and gum-forming constituents, free liquids, crude oil, and any other substance that might interfere with the merchantability of the gas, or cause injury to or interference with proper operation of the lines, meters, regulators, compressors, processing plants, or appliances through which it flows.

Quality

Pigging

Nexo Solution Study

588 MSF/day at 50 Bar G (725 psi)

Intro

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Separator specifications related to the separator in the study: 588 MSF/day at 50 Bar G (725 psi)

	Separator Spec	Equivalent US Gal/day	Equivalent Litres/day
US gal/MMscf	0.1	58.8	223
PPMw	1	10.2	38.6
US gal/MMscf	0.01	5.88	22.3
PPMw	0.01	0.10	0.39
PPMw	0.002	0.02	0.08

	lbs/MMscf	USGal/Day	Litres/day
Study result	10	981	3,714

Aims Intro

Pigging

Custody Transfer Points

Flow metering errors on reported flow on average size plant in the USA (78MMscf/D)

Custody Transfer Points

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Losses S

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Pigging LineVu

Gas Transmission

Gas Transmission

Trans-Anatoline Natural Gas Pipeline (TANAP)

LineVu

Conclusion

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Aims

- Normal gas velocities of 15 to 35mph (15.6 m/s)
- Usual procedure for pigging reduce to optimum cleaning speed usually around 11 mph (5 m/s).

Pipe Diameter (inches)	Normal capacity (MMscf/Day)	Capacity when pigging (11 mph)	Difference	Cost of pigging per day
8	734	269	465	\$ 1,578,697
10	917	336	581	\$ 1,973,372
12	1,101	404	697	\$ 2,368,046
24	2,202	807	1,394	\$ 4,736,092
30	2,752	1,009	1,743	\$ 5,920,115
36	3,303	1,211	2,092	\$ 7,104,138
40	3,670	1,346	2,324	\$ 7,893,487
44	4,037	1,480	2,556	\$ 8,682,835
48	4,404	1,615	2,789	\$ 9,472,184
51	4,679	1,716	2,963	\$10,064,195
56	5,137	1,884	3,254	\$11,050,881

Quality

A Solution - LineVu

- A patented video system using image processing to provide an alarm
- Mounted over a pipeline
- Looks through a DBB valve to the pipe floor
- Optics are away from the flow

Process Vision

Intro

Survey

Losses Specs

СТР

Pigging LineVu

- Secondary containment
- Illumination system heats windows to avoid condensation in wet gases

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Pigging LineVu

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- Liquid carry-over is one of the main contributors to loss of production in natural gas systems
- Permanent monitoring of liquid carryover from separator systems is now available
- A system that helps engineers understand separator problems will help treat the cause of liquid carry-over rather than treat the symptoms

Losses Specs

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